

# Reno Evening Gazette.

VOL. VIII.

RENO, WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA. SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1879.

NO. 47.

## THE PLAGUE OF LOCUSTS.

The History of Their Depredations on the Coast—Great, Greedy, Grinding, Grasping, Grain-devouring Grain Grabber—Going Down After Grass Roots—Fall Plowing a Remedy.

From Prof. J. G. Lemmon's Article in the Record-Union.

In 1877 locusts (*adiposa atroz*) ravaged the coast from Point Conception to Santa Barbara. Their habits and mischief were closely observed, by the distinguished naturalist, Elwood Cooper, near Santa Barbara. The same year Fresno county was damaged \$30,000 by a similarly described locust. In 1879 locusts devastated the valley on the west side of Pitt and Fall river, in northeast California. In 1861, as stated by the pioneers of Sierra valley, locusts ravaged their valley; the insect, as they remember it, was precisely like the present scourge, which comes from the north, the region of the Fall and Pitt rivers, as did the locusts of 1861. There is much reason to believe that the ravages in all these cases may be traced to the same culprit that has devastated Sierra valley, and it shows a breadth of the field of operations that may easily be extended north through Oregon and Washington Territory, and down along the coast to the peninsula of California, as also back along the calendar for over 150 years.

### EARLY LOCUST RAVAGES.

Upon the authority of Mr. A. D. Taylor, in an article contributed to the "Smithsonian Institute" in 1855, locusts have often devastated portions of California. A way back in the last century locust plagues were noted on this coast as occurring in 1722, 1746, to 49, 1753 to '54, and 1765 to '37. Since 1822 the grasshoppers have several times ravaged the fields and gardens of the Franciscan missionaries. In 1834 and '35 occurred a visitation of locusts, destroying the crops of the missions and ranches, except wheat. In 1838 to '40, crops about San Francisco and San Rafael were destroyed, the insects remaining three years. In 1846 corn and frijoles were completely consumed in the plains of Salinas. The reason was noted as a dry one. In 1852 Mr. L. G. Yates, of Centerville, Alameda county reports: "Some time during the months of June and July the hoppers came from a low range of hills, arising

FROM THE SALT MARSHES OF THE BAY. Have been noted in the same locality, but not in large numbers, ever since." The year 1855 is a well-known "locust year" of great devastation in many sections of the Pacific states. The Shasta Courier notes "an immense flight of grasshoppers, going westward, the greater portion very high; could only be seen by shading the eyes from the sun. The press of the adjoining counties and of Oregon notice the appearance and destructiveness of the locusts." They were abundant in the Sacramento valley and Sacramento valley and the Sierra foothills. The Sacramento Union of September 19, 1855, states: "For about three hours in the middle of the day the air, at an elevation of about 200 feet, was literally thick with locusts. They could be more readily perceived by looking in the direction of the sun. Great numbers fell upon the streets, absolutely taking the city by storm. A wholesale destruction was made of everything green in the gardens and orchards of the neighborhood. Their flight en masse resembled a thick snow storm, and their depredations

### THE SWEEP OF A SCOTCH.

The distinguished observer, J. W. A. Wright, communicates much pertaining to this invasion. Derived from William Johnson, of Richmond, "About the middle of June the swarms appeared like clouds darkening the sun. I heard of them all up and down the Sacramento. In some parts of the Valley entire fields of grain and vegetables were eaten inside of a day, leaving the ground like a wilted, blackened desert. Often, it is reported, they annoyed passengers and horses on the public stages to such an extent as to cause the greatest inconvenience—in some cases to have positively endangered human life. The insect was light-brown, and about one and a half inches long." Another account as given by an eye-witness, George Rich: "About the middle of July, 1855, locusts came in immense numbers from the southern direction. Reaching the foot-hills, they covered their sides in multitudes, gnawing the bark from the shrubs, devouring the leaves, and eating the grass even down to the roots. They arrived about mid-day and took their departure the same evening." From the ferocity of these insects.

"GAWING THE BARK OF THE TREES," their brief stay, noted on the Sacramento as "two weeks," the great height of their flight, together with the single line of description, "light brown color, and about one and a half inches long," the Locust Commission, of whom Professor Riley is chief, concluded, first, that the depredator was not the *caloptenus apterus*, as, if the Rocky Mountain locust should succeed in crossing the Sierra barrier from its nearest home on the Shoshone river, it could not reach Shasta or the Sacramento valley before the last of July or first of August; and, second, that, most probably, the species was either *caloptenus fuscicornis* or *C. atlantica*, the "red-legged" and "lesser" locust described in former paragraphs. And we may add, the marauder could hardly

ly have been the present scourge, *adiposa atroz*, for this locust has never been reported as voracious—it is too short winged to maintain itself at high altitudes; the males are light yellow or straw color, the females ashy brown; the length being only one and a half inches.

### LATER LOCUST RAIDS.

In 1856 locusts appeared and were very destructive in Lower California and in the San Joaquin valley. Ate grain, vegetables, fruit trees and even a man's coat. In 1869 locusts devastated the Pitt and Fall river valleys, and were destructive in Yuba county. In 1862 or '63 locusts visited Hornitos from the south "like a glittering cloud." They ate the bark of peach trees. In 1866 or '67 locusts came from the north in a swarm fifteen miles wide near Sockton. So numerous that "they filled a well." In 1879 locusts invaded Tulare county for three weeks, eating grapes, corn and wheat. Came the last of May. In 1873 they again migrated to Lower California, doing great damage. Also raided into Southern California. The year 1877 is noted as a very bad locust year in many parts of California, including Sierra valley. In Fresno county the eggs hatched in May, and the females deposited eggs the same year June 21st, both hatching and egg-laying occurring a month earlier than in previous years. It was this season that

### LOCUSTS APPEARED IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.

so numerous in a belt of land from Point Conception to Santa Barbara, and were so carefully observed by Elwood Cooper. He states: "They have uniformly appeared from the 1st to the 15th of April. They take wings in about six weeks—are most destructive just after they begin to fly. In their flight, so far as my experience goes, I am led to believe the direction is instinctive, either with or against a strong current of air, the nearest locality of green food, and in the copulating season to the best locality for the deposit of eggs. The time of deposit begins about the middle of June. From this period they do much less injury; do not seem to require food; gathered together in bunches on knolls where the earth is loose and the exposure warm. On these places they are at times two and three deep. The depositing grounds comprise a very small surface compared to the whole extent of country where they exist. Much less than half the number are females. The depositing season lasts two or three weeks, when they die or disappear." Mr. Cooper discusses at length the subject of

THE PREVENTION OF LOCUST INJURIES. "On my rancho of two thousand acres the beds of egg deposit do not amount to more than five or six acres. I marked these spots carefully, so that when the rainy season came I could plow the ground [deeply] and thus destroy the eggs, and while grasshoppers were produced by the million on adjoining ranches, none were hatched on my place, while crops were sown and harvested on the plowed spots as usual." Observations made during 1877 and '78 and the present season upon the locusts of Sierra valley confirm the conclusions of Mr. Cooper, particularly in regard to peculiar selections made by the female in ovipositing, and the small area of these spots compared with the region infested. Newspaper reports were rife with statements that "every yard of Sierra Valley soil was filled with eggs," whereas the writer believes

THAT A FEW DOZEN ACRES would have included the whole. Now it is plain that California is afflicted with two kinds of locusts very different in character and the severity of their ravages. One is the high-flying, migratory, very voracious, light-brown invader of the *Caloptenus* family, against whose ravages there is scarcely any provision, and whose habits and instincts have been discussed under the head of the "Rocky Mountain Locust and its Congeners." The other is the low-flying, sub-migratory, light-yellow and ashy-brown, *adiposa atroz*, or "atrocious" locust, whose feeding ground may be limited, whose egg deposits certainly are circumscribed, and against which there is great hope of successful battle. The presence of this locust in perhaps all parts of the Pacific States, its liability at any time to become numerous and sub-migratory, its peculiar habits and its vulnerability, causes much interest to be centered upon it and justifies a somewhat careful description.

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The popular watchmaker and jeweler, two doors west of the postoffice. Don't make a mistake.

Burchard & McClelland sell four average bit cigars for a quarter.

New Barber Shop.

Br Lane has opened a barber shop in the building on the corner of Virginia and Second streets. Hair cut for twenty-five cents.

Googel.

Has the largest stock of Ladies and Gents' gold and silver watches, and warrants their finer quality for three years.

The best of Drugs, Medicines and Toilet Articles, at lowest prices, at Pinniger & Queen's Drug Store, west side Virginia St.

Watches repaired at New York prices. All work warranted for one year. Executed personally by Googel, the well-known watchmaker of Reno.

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Call and examine this stock before purchasing elsewhere.

### NOBBY SUITS!

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Reno, Nevada, Sept. 29, 1879.

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### SAN FRANCISCO'S LEADING HOTEL

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The only one in the City having

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### E. ELLEN, PROP'R OF THE

### TRUCKEE SAW MILL,

Is prepared to fill orders for all kinds of

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Builders will find it to their in-

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### M. NATHAN

Has opened at the old stand on Virginia

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### MEN'S AND BOYS

### SPRING AND SUMMER

### CLOTHING.

WHICH HE WILL SELL

AT LOWER PRICES THAN EVER.

april

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This house is the most pleasant and desir-  
ably located for the traveling public, being  
near the principal business houses and State  
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J. W. SHARP.....Manager.

(Formerly of Revere House, Napa, Cal.)

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respect. The "ORMSBY HOUSE" is the  
headquarters for all the stage lines leaving  
the city.

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Monuments, Grave Stones and

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M. HAWCROFT is our Agent at Reno.

## THE DAILY

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### The Cheapest Paper in Nevada!

Is the largest daily on the Pacific railroads, and contains more home news than any paper in the State. To any one who is interested in stock raising, agricultural pursuits, or mining in western Nevada, the Evening Gazette would be worth thrice the money. The Gazette will be in the future, as in the past, devoted to spreading information of the resources of Washoe county first, and of the whole great interior basin next. Its mineral wealth, agricultural possibilities and manufacturing capacity are almost unknown and furnish matter for the live journalist, second to no part of this coast.

## THE DAILY GAZETTE

Will be sent to any address for the Low Price of

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Smith's Piano and Organ Warerooms,

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### C. C. HASTINGS' ADVERTISEMENT.

### G. C. HASTINGS & CO.,

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For 25 Years the Leading CLOTHIERS of the Pacific Coast.

### CALL ATTENTION TO

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By which Men and Boys can supply themselves with Clothing, Shirts, etc., without visiting San Francisco.

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### LUMBER,

### Heavy Timbers & Posts,

ORDER FOR

Finishing Lumber

Shingles,

Doors,

Sash,

Blinds, &c.

PROMPTLY FILLED.

decit

### NOTICE TO CREDITORS

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF

J. N. Stone, deceased. All persons hold-

ing claims against the above estate, are her-

by requested to present the same to the ad-

ministrator at the law office of Webster &

Bank, within ten months from date.

Witness my hand and seal this 1st day of

Nov. 1879.

Wm. H. Brown,

Administrator of Said Estate.

Reno, Nov., Nov. 18th, 1879.

## PROFESSIONAL.

DR. JOHNSON,  
HAS RETURNED TO RENO, OFFICE  
and residence at the Lake House.  
nov18-17

### H. B. COSSITT,

### ATTORNEY AT LAW

RENO, NEVADA. aug18-17

### JOHN BOWMAN,

### ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

DIST. ATTORNEY FOR WASHOE CO

OFFICE—In Court-house, Reno, Nevada

Real Estate bought and sold. Collec-

tions made on Commission.

### ROGER JOHNSON,

### ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW.

OFFICE—Virginia Street, Reno, Nevada.



INDIAN JUSTICE.

The Carson Appeal of yesterday had a good article under the above heading. Having read it several times and admired the striking contrast it draws between "red devil" justice and the "legal procedure" of the whites, we concluded to give our readers the benefit of the following portion: "It is common to speak of the Indians as a 'lawless set.' A glance at their methods of dealing with criminals will readily convince one of the fact, that in matters of solid justice, their code is superior to ours. The whites may have more law than the Indians, which makes justice more respected with them than us. It might be a good thing for the whites to be as 'lawless' as the reds. In an Indian court nothing but the solid facts of the case are taken into consideration by the tribunal. The Sheriff does not go round looking for a jury that will stand in with his friend. Every member of the tribe is on the jury. There is no change of venue, no stay of proceedings, no objection to any sort of testimony which helps to throw light on the case, no appeal, no motions for a new trial, no challenging the jurors, no plea of insanity, no pardon, no reprieve, no stay of execution. The guilty man has no chance on earth to escape. If a murderer, he is taken out the day after the trial and shot. A squaw who is unfaithful to her husband is burned at the stake, or stoned to death. A Piute or a Washoe who takes indecent liberties with a female, is buried up to his neck in the ground and the coyotes invited to make a supper off his head. Thieves are ignominiously kicked out of camp and wander for the balance of their lives among the hills, homeless and friendless wretches."

"What a havoc the laws of these 'lawless' people would make in our society. There would not be a dozen men roving around in every town with blood upon their hands and pronounced stainless by a jury. The wolves of the pagebrush would fatten off the heads set out daily, and the forests would be peopled with bank presidents, dishonest clerks, fenceable stock brokers, and scallawag mining manipulators. There would also be some cremations."

EDITORIAL NOTES.

G. H. Hirschbacker had lighted the fuse for a blast in the bottom of a mining shaft near Nevada City, the other day, and was being drawn to the surface when the rope broke and he fell. He was severely injured and almost stunned, but yet he had the presence of mind and the nerve to crawl to the burning fuse and pull it from the charge of powder, thus saving his life.

From the annual report of the Superintendent of Public Instruction in California, just published, we learn that that State has 2,748 schools with an attendance of 50,089. In percentage of average attendance on school population California stands ninth among the States, the highest being Massachusetts with 72.75, and the lowest Louisiana with 16.05.

Otto Greenwood, late of the Carson Appeal, has now in press a novel entitled "At Random." The book will be issued by the Argonaut Publishing Company of San Francisco. During the time of his connection with the Appeal, Mr. Greenwood obtained considerable local celebrity for his powers of invention and description, and we have no doubt that his book will fulfil the expectations of his friends.

The Truckee Republican has just begun its ninth volume. It is a prosperous paper and is constantly extending its circulation. The Republican is exceedingly well edited and deserves the success it has obtained. C. F. McGlashan is now the sole editor and proprietor.

A recent decision by Judge Frelon of San Francisco declares that the courts will not interfere to compel secret societies to grant benefits to their members. It establishes that a benevolent society may debar any of its members from the enjoyment of customary benefits, without dread of judicial interference.

Our morning contemporary, the Nevada State Journal, entered upon its eleventh volume and year-to-day. The proprietor is determined to maintain its excellence.

THE DREADFUL SNAKE.

Awful Death of a Serpent Charmer in Madrid.

From the London Telegram.

One of the most intrepid wild beast tamer in Europe, Karolyi, a Magyar of colossal stature and extraordinary physical strength, has recently fallen a victim to the dread contingency of his perilous profession. He was performing before a crowded audience in Madrid the other day one of his most sensational feats, which consisted in allowing a huge boa constrictor, over twenty feet in length, to enfold his body in its tremendous coils, when suddenly a piercing cry escaped him, which was greeted by the public with a round of applause, under the supposition that its utterance constituted part of the performance. It proved, however, to be the outcome of a strong man's death agony. The gigantic snake had tightened its coils, and crushed poor Karolyi's life out of him with one terrific squeeze. As his head fell back and his eyes became fixed in a glassy stare, the plaudits died away, and were succeeded by the stillness of utter consternation.

THE SNAKE AND ITS LIFELONG VICTIM. A second or two of inexplicable horror and then toppled over on the boards of the stage; but the box did not in the least relax its hold on the corpse, which remained for more than an hour imprisoned in its hideous thrall, nobody daring to approach the lifeless monster, of whose power such appalling proof had been given. At length it occurred to one of Karolyi's attendants to place a bowl of milk in a cage, in sight of the mighty serpent, which slowly unwound itself from the dead body and glided into its den, irresistibly tempted thereby by its fragrant dainties. A post mortem examination of the unfortunate athlete's remains discovered no less than 87 fractures of his bones, effected by the constriction of the serpent's coils. His death must have been almost instantaneous, as the spine was disarticulated in several places.

COAST NEWS.

Marriage is epidemic in Carson, the Appeal says.

Fighting with fists is common in Mammoth City.

Two men have been arrested at Los Angeles for passing counterfeit \$5 pieces.

The honey crop of San Diego county this year was 2,075,000 pounds or 1037 1/2 tons.

The Bullion mine in Paradise is netting for its owners about \$10,000 a month, says the Carson Tribune.

The Sutro tunnel has so much hot water in the north header that it has been found necessary to box it up and conduct it off.

Robert Atkinson, of Redwood City, died suddenly from a rupture of the diaphragm, caused by a strain and over exertion in lifting bales of hay.

Fred Ficke, of Santa Rosa, has an apple tree that has borne fruit twice this year; also several tobacco plants which have seeded twice in the same time.

During the week ending Nov. 2d, twenty-six persons died in Leadville. Of these fourteen were victims of pneumonia. Leadville is 10,250 feet above the sea level.

It is stated that owing to the lack of freighting facilities, there promises to be a famine in the Leadville mining camp. Provisions of all kinds are advancing alarmingly in price.

The young Tuscarorers will have no school this winter. The school funds are exhausted and the trustees are unable to pay for the new school house. The boys will rejoice.

Miss Nellie Holbrook, who was in Reno with Piper's Opera House Company, takes the leading part in "From Frodo," to be performed by Carson amateurs this (Saturday) evening.

A Plumas County Miner Beaten by His Employers.

From the Plumas National.

On Wednesday last a man named Selight came to Mory's cabin, near Tefft's ranch, in a fearfully bruised and mangled condition. His hands were tied, both arms were broken—one in two places—the side of his face and one eye badly injured, and bruises innumerable were found on his arms and body. He was released and attended to. He will undoubtedly recover, but the physicians think it probable that he will lose the use of one arm, as it is badly broken near the elbow joint. Selight had been at work for James and Alex. Thompson, as a feeder in their quartz mill at Argente. They were of the opinion that he had robbed the battery of amalgam, and evidently determined to make him give it up. Acting on this idea they confronted him.

WITH A COCKED SIX-SHOOTER, tied his arms or hands together, and then beat him with a bar of iron or steel. Failing to make him give up anything, they ordered him to leave, and he went down to Mory's cabin, where he was untied. The Thompsons, we understand, state that when they accused him of the robbery he showed fight, and that they had to use the harsh means to protect themselves.

On Thursday a warrant was sworn out for the arrest of the Thompsons, and they were taken into custody by Messrs. Dean and Moore, of the sheriff's office. They were brought before Judge Cheney on Friday morning, waived examination and were bound over to await the action of the next grand jury, with bonds fixed at \$2500.

Is this True About the Jersey Girl?

From the Acta Columbiana.

The Jersey girl is constructed on a liberal scale. Her heart is in the right place, and is big and generous. So are her feet. Her smile looks like the arc of a parabola. Her shoes are built out of doors. It is hard for a foreigner to dance with the Jersey girl and dodge her feet at the same time. A Jersey girl has a deucedly strict eye on the gas-as-you-please plan.

A Cat in the Cradle.

A three-year-old child of George Zuercher, of Hicksville, Long Island, while sleeping in its crib recently, was smothered to death by the family cat. The animal was found lying asleep across the face of the child.

Ah Yun who was shot by one of his countrymen, Ah Qui, in a quarrel about a dog, on Squirrel creek, Nevada county, on Sunday, died of his wounds on Tuesday. Ah Qui, the shooter, who has been a fruit peddler at Nevada City during the past summer, has disappeared, and no trace of him can be obtained.

A vigilance committee, just formed in Leadville, hanged two men yesterday. Thus Leadville is rapidly advancing, as did San Francisco, through riot and violence towards law and order.

BARN GARBER, SUT. As we have been charged with having misrepresented the "Dwelling House Underwriters Insurance Co. of New York" by stating that said company had not complied with the laws of this State, we ask you to publish the accompanying official communication from the State Controller, in order to set us right before the public, and to show that our statements to that effect were correct. Yours Truly, D. A. BENDER & CO., Insurance Agents.

State of Nevada, Controller's Office, Carson, November 20th, 1879. Messrs. D. A. Bender & Co., Gentlemen: The Dwelling House Underwriters Insurance Company of New York, has not complied with the law. Respectfully, J. F. HILLOCK, State Controller.

Guilty as Charged.

That Bright's disease, Diabetes, Pain in the back and loins, Smarting, Inflammation, Calculi, Brickdust deposit, or any trouble of the Kidneys or Bladder, is cured by the use of Dr. MINTZ'S NERVO-GEN, the great Back Compound. It is the most wonderful prescription ever compounded for these troubles. Messrs. Abrams & Carroll, wholesale druggists, say: "We regard Nephreticum as the best Kidney and Bladder Remedy in the market." Woodward, druggist, Portland, Oregon, says: "Everybody speaks highly of it." Childs, druggist, Portland, Oregon, says: "Sold lots of it; it always does the work." Many have been cured of obstinate kidney complaints after the doctors have given them up. For sale by Osburn & Shoemaker. Price \$1.25. oct 3

Notice. This is to certify that the Truckee & Steamboat Springs Irrigation Canal Co. will not be responsible for any bills contracted by Lum Chung & Co., contractors on the canal, unless an order is first obtained from the trustees of said Co. By order Trustees, J. S. GILSON, Secretary.

The most popular and fragrant Perfume of the day "HACKNEY'S" is for sale by Osburn & Shoemaker, Druggists, Reno, Nevada. nov 1 sat in this

For a good Timepiece, go to Goegzell, nov 1

At Finner & Queen's Drug Store prescriptions accurately compounded from the best of Medicines, at all hours a night. aug 14

The New White Sewing Machine is acknowledged by every body who ever used one, to be the best Sewing Machine ever made. For sale by Osburn & Shoemaker. aug 14

The Reno Gas Light Company are prepared to furnish Gas, pipes and fixtures, and to install the most thorough and workmanlike manner, and at the lowest rates for cash. Will guarantee all work done by them. We live here, are always on hand, and will remedy any leaks or imperfections in our work, without charge. Please give us a call before engaging your work. aug 14

The Ladies of Reno and vicinity are invited to call and see the Large and Splendid assortment of Toilet and Fancy articles just received from New York by Osburn & Shoemaker, which they are selling at greatly reduced prices. aug 14

Remember that Burhard & McClelland keep a full stock of notions, fancy goods, stationery, cigars, tobacco, fruits, candies, and, etc., etc., and will not be undersold by anybody. oct 2

Brook's has just received a large stock of goods. sep

The Leading Dry Goods House. I have given special attention to the selection of my Fall and Winter stock, and offer to the trade a full and complete line of everything found in a first class Dry Goods store, at prices unusually low. On my counters can be seen the finest and most extensive stock of rich and elegant dress material ever seen in this city, and the public generally will consult their own interests by purchasing their goods of me. Samples are sent to any part of the country on application with their low prices attached. SOL LEVY, Virginia St., Reno, Nev. nov 1

Do You Believe It. That in this town there are scores of persons passing our store every day whose lives are made miserable by indigestion, dyspepsia, sour and distressed stomach, liver complaint, constipation, etc., when for 75 cents we will sell them Shilb's Vitalizer, guaranteed to cure them. Sold by Osburn & Shoemaker, Druggists, Reno, Nevada. nov 1 sat in this

If you want fine Jewelry made to order, go to Goegzell. nov 14

Dancing School. Prof. Varney's dancing school will be held on Tuesday evening, Nov 23rd, instead of Thursday evening as heretofore, on account of Thanksgiving. After the school is over there will be a dance from 10 to 12 o'clock, the gentlemen paying 50 cents extra. nov 14

If you want to see elegant Jewelry and Diamonds go to Goegzell. nov 14

Suicide.

A distinguished scientist once said: "No man with a strong and healthy stomach ever committed suicide;" and yet many are suffering the tortures of the damned with Dyspepsia, when a single bottle of Dr. Cassell's Food, Pills will give relief, and, if persisted in, will cure the worst case of this distressing trouble. This pill cures Torpid Liver and Bilio-sness, regulates the bowels, removes pimples from the face, cures sallow complexion, cold breath, sick headache, heartburn, pain in the sides and back; is sugar-coated and GUARANTEED to be PURELY VEGETABLE. It acts directly upon the coating of the stomach and on the liver; can be taken in any climate—wet or dry weather. Beware of imitations. The genuine has an engraving of a lion on the outside wrapper. Price 50 cents. For sale by Osburn & Shoemaker, druggists. oct 14

Fine Stock of Jewelry Just Received at E. Chielovich's.

It will be profitable to the public to call at E. Chielovich's, where they will find the best selection ever opened in Reno of gold watches, ladies' and gents' chains, gold and silver chains, necklaces, lockets, and sets of all descriptions. All goods warranted as represented. No filled goods nine-tenths sold instead of gold. I have been here six years, and I defy any one to show that I have ever sold a filled article for solid gold. My stock is open for inspection. Call and examine my goods before you buy elsewhere. I am selling my goods cheaper than they were ever offered before. (ads) E. CHIELOVICH, druggist.

We Challenge The World. When we say we believe, we have evidence to prove that Shiloh's Consumption Cure is decidedly the best Lung Medicine made, in as much as it will cure a common or Chronic Cough in one-half the time and relieve Asthma, Bronchitis, whooping cough, croup, and all other cases of consumption, cured this and all others. It will cure where they fail, it is pleasant to take, harmless to the youngest child, and we guarantee what we say. Price, 10 cts, 50 cts. and \$1.00. If your Lungs are sore, chest or back lame use Shiloh's Porous Plaster. Sold by Osburn & Shoemaker, Druggists, Reno, Nevada. nov 1 sat in this

MORRIS & KENNEDY, Nos. 19 and 21 Post street, San Francisco. Oil Paintings, Water Colors, Engravings and Frames. Velvet Frames of every description for cabinet pictures. These elegant goods are of the choicest description and are the productions of some of our most eminent artists. A free Art Gallery connected with the establishment contains the finest pictures in the city, and some of the finest in America. The latest productions of the best artists in the city go directly from the easel to this gallery. Visitors from Nevada are invited to inspect this fine collection. The display of Water Colors, fine Oil Paintings, Steel Engravings, Panels, etc., is very large and elegant. Artists' materials and every style of Frames to fill the large order. jan 14

NEW TO-DAY.

THANKSGIVING DINNER.

THE LADIES OF THE METHODIST Church.

—WILL SERVE A—

THANKSGIVING DINNER.

Winchel & Cunningham's New Hall.

ON THANKSGIVING.

THURSDAY, NOV., 27th, 1879.

There will be an abundance of

Turkey, Chicken, Pork and Beans

—AND—

Every Delicacy of the Season.

—DINNER—

From 12 M. to 2 P. M., From 5 to 7 P. M.

—SUPPER—

From 9 to 12 P. M.

A special invitation is extended to the Freeman to Supper.

Price of Meals 50cts.

BOOKS!

ROBERT CLARKE & CO., Cincinnati.

Attention to MAIL ORDERS for books and stationery. Their Catalogues and Monthly Bulletin of New Books will be found very convenient in selecting books to purchase, especially to persons living at a distance from large bookstores.

VALUABLE CATALOGUES. The following are sent on the receipt of a three-cent stamp each.

Agriculture—Horticulture, Floriculture, Stock, Fruits, etc.

Architecture—Building, Carpentry, Yentilation, etc.

Books—Libraries—With Classified Index. Education—Science of Teaching, Kinder garden, etc.

Engineering—Mining, Mechanics, Manufacturing, etc.

Fine Art—Drawing, Painting, Sculpture, etc.

Juvenile—Books for the Young; sets and single volumes.

Law—Short Title List, arranged by Authors' Names.

Law—Catalogue of Old, Rare and Valuable Law Books.

Medical—Short Title List, arranged by Authors' Names.

Paraphrase, etc.—For Druggists.

Periodicals—American and British.

WINES, LIQUORS, ETC.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Liquor Dealers,

E. CHIELOVICH

& CO.'S

WINE HOUSE,

Commercial Row, Reno, Nev.

WINE HOUSE,

Commercial Row, Reno, Nev.

HAS OPENED AT THE OLD STAND

All former patrons and the public generally are cordially invited to give us a call. We are now prepared to do a general Jobbing Business. Families and the trade supplied with the

FINEST BRANDS

Wines,

Liquors

& Cigars.

At the Lowest San Francisco Prices. Give us a trial and be convinced of the truth of our statement.

We Defy Competition!

The following is a partial list of our renowned brands of Whiskies, etc.:

WHISKIES.

Old Durham Whiskey from Richmond, Va., by the brl., gallon or bottle.

Old Poney Whiskey, 7 years old, from Kentucky, by the brl., gal. or bottle.

Old Monongahela Poney Rye, Whiskey, 24 years old, by the bottle or glass.

Old Poney Rye Whiskey, 7 years old, from Kentucky, by the brl., gal. or bottle.

Old A A Whiskey, 6 years old, from Kentucky, by the brl., gal. or bottle.

Old B Whiskey, from Kentucky, by the brl., gal. or bottle.

Old C Whiskey, from Kentucky, by the brl., gal. or bottle.

Old C. C. V. Whiskey, by the brl., gal. or bottle.

Old 1862 Whiskey, by the brl., gal. or bottle.

Old Scotch Whiskey, by the brl., gal. or bottle.

Old Irish Whiskey, by the brl., gal. or bottle.

Whiskey cocktail by the gallon or bottle.

Cognacs and Brandles.

Sazerac Vintage, 1831, by brl., gal. or bott.

La Grande Marque, do do do

Old Vinard Prop's, do do do

Hennessy Cognac, in flask or bottle.

Peach Brandy, in gallon or bottle.

Apple Jack, do do do

Old Grape Brandy, do do do

Brandy cocktail, do do do

Martel Brandy, in flasks or bottle.

Gins.

Fine Old Holland Gin, gallon or bottle.

do Swan do do do

do Tom do do do

do Olive Tree Scheidam do do do

Rums.

Fine Old Jamaica Rum, gallon or bottle.

do New England, do do do

do St. Croix do do do

California Wine.

Fine Old Mt. Vinard Wine, gallon or bottle.

do Angelica do do do

do Port O O do do do

do Sherry do do do

do Malaga do do do

do Sweet Muscat do do do

do Claret do do do

do Dry Muscat do do do

do Hock Wine do do do

do Reims do do do

do White do do do

Imported Wines.

London Dock Sherry Wine.

French Chateau St. Emilion, Chateau Margaux, Haut Sauterne.

Champagnes.

Blay Perrier.

Private Cuvee.

National Grape.

Imperial.

Cordier's.

Carde Blanche.

Green seal.

Buenavista.

E. C. Gold Leaf.

Bitters.

Angostura.

Seltzer.

Isle.

Hoffland's, etc.

Boonkamp.

Boker.

Orange.

Vegetable.

Cordials.

Pousser Cafe.

Caracazo.

Kirsch Wasser.

Cherry Cordial.

Gulka Kummel.

Asafoetida.







## MINING NOTICE

## RELINQUENT NOT

**W. KINKRAD GOLD & SILVER**  
 INC. CO. Location of works, Pyra-  
 Mining District; location of prin-  
 ce of business, Reno, Nevada.  
 are delinquent upon the following  
 stock on account of assessment No  
 d on the 30th day of September.  
 several amounts set opposite the  
 the respective shareholders as fo-

	No. Cert	Shrs.	Am't
disco. ....	71	100	\$ 3

Franker.....	189	300	5
Franks.....	195	100	
Jack McDermott & Co. Co.	250	75	
Jasper.....	240	100	
Scheldor, Trustee.....	244	60	
Scheldor, Trustee.....	245	30	
Scheldor, Trustee.....	250	30	
Thompson.....	261	30	
Wagg.....	310	30	
Wick.....	321	1000	300
Wenberg.....	369	40	12
Wulling.....	345	100	30

ber, 1879, so many shares of each of this stock as may be necessary sold at public auction at the office of party in Reno, Nevada, on the 24th November, 1879, to pay said delinquencies thereon, together with the advertising and expenses of sale.

Order of the Board of Trustees.

B. F. LEETE, Secretary.

Reno Savings Bank, Reno, September

## Annual Meeting.

ANNUAL MEETING OF THE  
Idaho Flcece Gold and Silver mining  
r will be held on Wednesday, Dec-  
th, 1879 at 7 o'clock p. m. at the office  
pany at the Reno Savings Bank,  
urpose of electing Trustees for the  
year and such other business as may  
ore the meeting.

imo M. LIEPMAN Secretary

**THE DAILY EXCHANGE**

THE  
LEADING  
CREDIT and FINANCE  
JOURNAL  
..... OF THE .....

PACIFIC COAST.  
—  
FIFTY-SIX.  
umn Weekly,  
—

**DESCRIPTION PRICES:**

**DAILY:**

per, by Mail, post paid.....	\$9 00
ths, " " " .....	5 00

**WEEKLY:**

per, by Mail, post paid .....	\$4 00
ths, " " " .....	

months, " " " ..... 1 00

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all orders

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**THE WORKINGMAN'S  
FAMILIES' GROCERY AND  
PROVISION STORE,**  
Main St. corner of Douglas Avenue  
HARRISON

R,  
ACON,  
TEAS,  
Goods, Crockery, Glassware,  
and all kinds of

and Crockery Ware,  
AND FANCY GROCERIES  
be pleased to receive a call from  
ly.  
**MORRIS ASH, Manager.**

**JOHN S. GILSON,**  
**ESTATE AND INSURANCE**  
**AGENT.**  
Is in the following companies:  
Harrison & Mann's Insurance Co.'s

Canadian Insurance Co.,  
of Montreal, Canada.  
British and National Fire and  
Marine Insurance Co.,  
American Assurance Co.,  
Of Toronto, Canada,  
Hamburg Fire Ins. Co.,  
Of Hamburg.

**BUDWEISER,**  
go Salzen and Lodging  
House,  
e Steele & Becker Block,  
C.

**FINEST BRANDS OF LIQUOR AND CIGARS.**  
 and Chicago Beer kept on Ice.  
 Fine Lunches Prepared of  
 CEREAL AND OTHER DELICACIES.  
 Celebrated Budweiser Beer from St.  
 Louis, kept in the finest condition.  
 Lunches From 10 to 2.  
 J. J. ROYCE

**IS CURED PROMPTLY AND**  
Permanently. I send a bottle  
of my celebrated remedy, with  
a valuable treatise on this dis-  
ease to all persons who send me their  
name and address. Dr. J. C. Ross,  
Pearl St., New York, **SOVIET**